

✉ kgh hj] P<pl <✉ k@ G!

\$pl gjPl d<j h pl g<YhkZZl gh0Pl Q]gs]N kg dl < QZ ✉ kgh ! ÅÅÉÅÅÅP<hdI [j<kQj Q
jPl Ngj h hQ[j] <Yq hjkG [jhj] Z<X kdjPl gh]g]gj] j] NkYQY QZ /jkGQhgfk@ZI [j Ng
NQ PCj]gs "]gZ <Ys ÅÅhjkG [jh<g I [g YGQjPl EkhP0PI NyqQO<g jPl ✉ kgh] DMQ@h

Â•/jkGI[jh qQYY YI<g[ZIjP]Gh]N EgQjQE<Y <[<YshQh]N N
Ã• s gl <G QPQhj]NQZP[ZI[jhjkG I[qQMr@lgQI{kPk gQ]INs

0PI dg NHj gNQ <dg jPI Dl h QGQOK<YH j] <dh hbjPI Z <j l gQY Pdj <hjkG [j dg h [j h 0PI s <dg
<dh hbj GNjgB [j] [j•Ekgjs N rdg hbjQ[•< G] gQO<Ys•0PI NZ NeKysq] gXQ EYH E YD] gsjQ[j]
G j l gZ QI E kghl h l f kQZ I [j < GhePI GkYQ

Æ : KDW HJHWHDWHP HQWLHIXOWDQGZ KDWFKDQJHV KDWHEHQP DGDVDUHXOWRI XVLQJ WLV
GDMHMLGHQFH ॥ Pj q1g jPl Z <Ng<hh hZ1[j NQGQDQk φl jPl g D11[<s g 日[j EP<O hj]
s] kgEggQKYZ] gdg QgZ<]q GgjPl <hh hZ1[j Gg<日[j gQkj1 j] jPl h EP<O h

OPd I sl <gh<Q jPl 曰 kghl q<hZ] G~~Q~~Gj] Dg~~Q~~OjPl 曰 [jl [j kdj] GjI q QPjPl <CGQ[] NZ] g
曰 [j l Z d] gkgs NZ h <g~~Q~~gjPl g q l g jq] Ekh~~Q~~ENZ hNj Z I <EP kg dl < P~~Q~~] gE<YZ] pl ZI [j•

g Z kh sl <gh h kgh q Ppl Z <G Z GNE Q[h Pq QEKG Z] g P kgh] NOZ pQq QO[GZ] g Z <j l gQY<p<QEDY hQh jPl dPsh<YP] kgh] NE [j <E Ppl D I [YZ Q G OPI g Q<P<NP] kgQj l gpQq q QP I <EP h j kG [j j] <h hhdg Q h hQ jPl h kgh < Gj] g hd] [Gj] f kI h jQ[h

Ç ęj] NPl Z] h̄ ḡ d̄ [j dḡ Qḡ Z̄ ḡ pQq̄ • ȳ] kḡ ȳj̄ h̄ d̄ Z̄ dḡ Pl̄ [h̄q̄ Ḡ d̄ ḡ Z̄ l̄ j̄ < ȳh̄ w̄ȳj̄ k̄Ḡ < Ḡ
l̄ r̄j̄ d̄ < ȳḡ pQq̄ •

[! < ÄÄÅÉjPl g q <h<g pQq] N QZ / jkGQhhkDZ Qj|Gj] jPl |< jPj q <hQg g] gj|GQj] jPl
rj|g <Y|pQq] NPl] ZZk[Qj|Qj] |d<gZI [j•0Pl Yhj rj|g <Y |d<gZI [j<Y|pQq Ng g• g
Qj] & < G QZ j] XdYg Q ÄÄÅÄÄÅÄÄ.

] P[• ! QP<YEsX
Q E] g QZ / j k QQh+g QgZ
! < ÄÄÄÄÄÄÄÄ